SUBPRO-Zero

<u>SU</u>stainable <u>Bridge PROgram</u> towards <u>Zero</u> emissions for the offshore industry

Official opening

27. November 2023 SUBPRO Symposium – Hotel Britannia



Motivation

- 11 000 tons CO2 equivalents emitted by O&G production in Norway (today during Symposium hours)
 - 11-12 Mton/year
 - Ca ¼ of all emissions in Norway today
 - Tight 2030 and 2050 emission targets
- We have a large potential for impact!
 - Secure energy for growing world population
 - Increase efficiency, Cut emissions,
 - Dispose of CO2
- We are needed to reach national and global climate goals!

Norges totale klimagassutslipp i 2022 Millioner tonn CO₂-ekvivalenter 48,9



Oil and gas (O&G) share of global emissions, 2015, %



Starting point



- 1. SUBPRO team:
 - Successful collaboration between academia and industry
- 2. Strong academic and industrial network
- 3. SUBPRO results
- 4. Interest and need to contribute to low/zero emission offshore industry
- 5. Continue with the good work and expand to other areas



SUBPRO Zero (2023-2026)

SUstainable Bridge PROgram towards Zero emissions for the offshore industry

• Establish a research center to conduct fundamental and applied research that contributes to net-zero emissions and a competitive offshore oil & gas industry.

• Build on and extend the expertise built in the center SUBPRO SFI during the last 8 years

• Research is performed mainly in PhD or postdoc projects (tightly connected to industry)



SUBPRO Zero Timeline







Workshop on 2. Nov 2021 in Høvik (DNV)





Founding partners

- Operators
 - Equinor
 - AkerBP
 - Neptune Energy
 - Total Energies
 - Vår Energi
- Suppliers
 - Aker Solutions
 - Kongsberg Digital
- NTNU





Pressemelding

Oljeindustrien gir 47 millioner til NTNU for å forske på overgangen til null-utslipp offshore.

Forskningsrådet og oljeindustrien har i samarbeid finansiert et senter for forskningsdrevet innovasjon (SFI) ved NTNU innen subsea produksjon og prosessering (SUBPRO).

Senteret har operert i 8 år og har hatt et budsjett på 240 millioner kroner. Fire institutt ved NTNU har vært involvert, og 35 phd-kandidater, 11 postdoktorer og mer enn 90 masterstudenter har blitt utdannet fra senteret.

Prosjektet avsluttes i disse dager og resultater presenteres på et symposium i Trondheim den 27. november på Britannia Hotel.

Industripartnerne har vært så fornøyd med samarbeidet og resultatene i SUBPRO at de har bestemt seg for å gå videre med et 3-årig 100% industrifinansiert prosjekt (SUBPRO Zero) der målet er å forske på teknologi som vil bidra til null-utslipp fra olje og gassindustrien. Avslutningssymposiet for SUBPRO markerer også den offisielle oppstarten av SUBPRO Zero (Sustainable bridge program towards Zero emissions).

SUBPRO Zero fokuserer på følgende hovedområder: Karbonfangst og blå hydrogen (nullutslipp til luft), vannbehandling og injeksjon (nullutslipp til sjø), digitalisering, optimalisering og energieffektivitet, og feltarkitektur og pålitelighet, tilgjengelighet og sikkerhet. I tillegg til forskningen, skal SUBPRO-Zero-senteret utdanne 9 phd-kandidater, 3 postdoktorer og 20 masterstudenter som vil bidra til det grønne skiftet.

Senteret ledes av professor Johannes Jäschke ved Institutt for kjemisk prosessteknologi ved NTNU og partnere er Equinor, TotalEnergies, AkerBP, Neptune Energy, Vår Energy, Petrobras, Kongsberg Digital, Aker Solutions og Siemens.



SUBPRO-Zero: Research areas

Based on an industry survey and workshop, following research areas have been identified for SUBPRO-Zero:

- Low Complexity Blue Hydrogen Production (e.g. for offshore applications), Gas Treatment and Carbon Capture (zero emission to air)
- 2. Water Treatment, including re-injection (zero emission to water)
- Field Architecture, Optimization, and Energy Efficiency
- Digitalization, Systems Control and RAMS (Reliability, Availability, Maintenance and Safety)

Value chain approach: We focus on the activities shaded light:





Process to select projects

- 1. Supervisors proposed projects in collaboration with industry
- 2. Workshop with all partners to refine projects and research problems
- 3. Updated projects were sent to industry for ranking
 - All partners: high/medium/low priority
 - Operators can select 1 project as high priority (guaranteed)
- 4. Basis for decision on realized projects



Project selection



α	22 Capture and Storage, and Blue Hydrogen Production (zero emission to air)	
1	Next expension blue hydroren production	
2	Optimised eas publication in SMR based hydrogen production on platforms	
з	High-pressure stripping during the separation of CD2	13
4	High-performance membranes and integrated membrane process for efficient offshore (202
aptu	e	15
5	Todilox of reactor models for hydrogen production	2
6	Pore scale lluid characterization of CO2 injection and storage using microlluidic systems	
7	Low CO2 emission platforms	2
-	ater Treatment and Injection (zero emission to sea)	ж
1	Re-injection of produced water - co-llow of particles and droplets visualized using	
nice	Builic and advanced image analysis methods	30
2	Fluid particle busikage experiments and development of breakage models	3
з.	Improving detection of partitioning of production chemicals and oracle oil components in	×10
-od		4
4	Gas Hocalion for Subsea Produced Water Treatment II	_4
<u> </u>	Lectson-support methods for holistic water management (water value chain)	4¥
	glaization, Optimization and Energy Efficiency	
	Self-adapting digital twins	
22	Optimal operation of offshore blue hydrogen production systems	
3	Complete subsease paration	-52
4	Optimization of multipurpose gas networks	_5
:5	Multi-scale Virtual Flow Metering for optimal decision-making	6;
6	Optimal flow regime control in oil transport	
F	ki achitecture	6
Ц	Optimal subsea tie-back planning	6
12	Systematic methods for smart management of CO2 transport and injection systems	_7
в	Improved and ellicient modeling of CO2 transport and injection systems	_7
L4	Lean designs for calbon dioxide subsea injection systems	_7
15	Design and operation of subsea oil and gastilelds powered by renewable sources	7
6	Subsea detailination of seawater with CO2 hydrate cold flow for offshore blue hydrogen	
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	Development of new methodologies to study the formation and desociation of CH4 and whates and their issues by microfiluidic	CU2 84
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SUBPRO Zero Projects

Based industry input, currently 10 PhD/postdoc are selected:

Low Complexity Blue Hydrogen Production (e.g. for offshore applications), Gas Treatment and Carbon Capture (zero emission to air)

• Low CO2 emission platforms (Hanna Knuutila)

Water Treatment, including re-injection (zero emission to water)

- Gas Flotation for Subsea Produced Water Treatment (Gisle Øye)
- Decision-support methods for holistic water management water value chain (Milan Stanko)



SUBPRO Zero Projects

Based industry input, currently 10 PhD/postdoc are selected:

Field Architecture, Optimization, and Energy Efficiency

- Lean designs for carbon dioxide subsea injection systems (Milan Stanko)
- Design and operation of subsea oil and gas fields powered by renewable sources (Milan Stanko)

Digitalization, Systems Control and RAMS

- Complete subsea separation (Christian Holden)
- Multi-scale Virtual Flow Metering for optimal decision-making (Johannes Jäschke)
- Systematic methods for smart management of CO2 transport and injection systems (Johannes Jäschke)
- Optimal flow regime control in oil transport (Idelfonso Nogueira)
- Incorporating artificial intelligence (AI) in Safety-critical systems for CO2 capture, injection, and storage (Shen Yi, Mary Ann Lundteigen)



Status November 2023

- More companies to join!
 - Petrobras
 - Siemens
 - Process to select additional PhD/PD projects



- 3 PhDs and 2 PDs have started
- 4 PhD, 1PD to start in December or Q1 2024
- Second steering committee meeting Nov. 28th



SUBPRO-Zero Organization





Plan forward - 2024



Reference group meetings (feedback from partners)

February September



NTNU + Industry Workshop February



Sounds interesting?



Procedure to join SUBPRO Zero

- New participations procedure
 - Center board makes decision of inclusion of new participants
 - New participant signs accession document (Appendix in Contract)



Words from Trine Boyer (Vår Energi), Chair of SUBPRO-Zero board





Words from the Dean of Natural Science faculty at NTNU, Øyvind Gregersen





Words from the the SUBPRO SFI director Sigurd Skogestad





Zoom-out: The big picture





Research landscape

• Typically, energy research falls into one of 2 categories

Pragmatic today:

Fossil based + Energy efficiency + CCS PRO Energy Holistically and proactively designing the energy transition offshore

- Design: What decisions balance the shortterm goal of efficiency and emission reduction and long-term energy transition goals
- What role do operation, control and maintenance decisions play in this context?
- Focus on the offshore process industry

The Future:

Fossil free Renewable energy systems Solar, Wind, green H2, green ammonia, etc

FME PRO Energy

Transform the offshore O&G industry into the solution!



The objective of PRO-Energy FME is to establish a leading international research centre for accelerating the energy transition of the offshore oil and gas sector, such that Norway can reach its climate and energy ambitions for 2030 and 2050 and beyond.





Center concept





Unique features of PRO Energy FME initiative

- Education for the energy transition, results openly available
 - ca 60 PhD/PD candidates
 - 160 Masters
- Focus on
 - Designing the offshore energy transition
 - The role of processes
 - environment and renewables integration
 - Power (efficiency and no emissions)
 - CO2 handling
 - Water handling
- Focus on research that makes O&G industry part of the solution!

Tailored solutions for designing the energy transition offshore

Application submitted 15.11.2023

April 2024 Outcome published by RCN Hopefully: center start January 2025

Back to the present!





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Value chain approach: We focus on the activities shaded light:





Hello from some of our PhDs/PDs!





Thank you to our SUBPRO Zero partners

We are looking forward to collaboration in this important field!

- Operators
 - Equinor
 - AkerBP
 - Neptune Energy
 - Total Energies
 - Vår Energi
 - Petrobras
- Suppliers
 - Aker Solutions
 - Kongsberg Digital
 - Siemens Digital
- NTNU



Contact



Professor Johannes Jäschke Director

E-mail: johannes.jaschke@ntnu.no Phone: +47 73593691



Associate Professor Milan Stanko Co-director

E-mail: milan.stanko@ntnu.no Phone: +47 73594944



Administrative Coordinator Pål Aune

E-mail: pal.aune@ntnu.no Phone: +47 92660270

