

### 307c Nanogold Particle-Oxide Interaction for the Water Gas Shift Reaction

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The importance of nanogold–oxide interaction for CO oxidation reactions has been discussed extensively in the literature. For the water-gas shift (WGS) reaction, our group has shown that there is a strong interaction between gold and cerium oxide. The presence of gold ions on the defect sites of ceria is a key feature of Au-ceria catalysts [1-3]. The importance of metallic gold nanoparticles has also been argued in the literature [4]. Conventional techniques such as co-precipitation, deposition-precipitation, and cogelation are typically used to prepare these catalysts.

Recently the use of reverse micellar systems has been reexamined due to their ability to make highly structured uniform catalysts [5]. The technique has already been used to make both encapsulated Pt and Pd catalysts for butane combustion [6]. In this work, we look at several nano gold-oxide materials; namely Au/SiO<sub>2</sub>, Au/CeO<sub>2</sub>-doped SiO<sub>2</sub>, and Au/Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> for the WGS reaction. Materials included encapsulated gold within a shell of oxide (via the reverse micelle technique) and traditionally structured catalysts. The catalysts were characterized by high-resolution transmission electron microscopy (HRTEM), X-ray diffraction (XRD), BET surface area and H<sub>2</sub>S temperature-programmed desorption (TPD) measurements, as well as by H<sub>2</sub> and CO temperature-programmed reduction (TPR). Catalyst activities were evaluated for the WGS reaction under various conditions that included product-free and full reformat gas mixtures, as well as in the presence and absence of ppm levels of H<sub>2</sub>S to investigate the effects of poisons.

#### References:

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