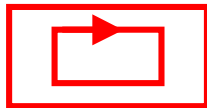


First African Control Conference

3-5 December 2003
University of Cape Town
Cape Town, South Africa

Organised and sponsored by the
South African Council for Automation and Computation (SACAC)



www.sacac.org.za

Edited by
Edward Boje and Jon Tapson

International Programme Committee

Chairman	Ed Boje (ZA)	
Vice-Chairs	Ian Craig (ZA), Xiaohua Xia(ZA)	
Members	Pedro Albertos (ES) Mituhiro Araki (JP) Martin Braae (ZA) Ben Chen (SG) Han-Fu Chen (CN) Peter Flemming (UK) Graham Goodwin (AU) Rolf Isermann (DE)	Sirkka-Liisa Jamsa-Jounella (FI) Vladimir Kucera (CZ) Mike Masten (US) Claude Moog (FR) Manfred Morari (CH) Markus Reuter (NL) Chris Swartz (CA)

National Organising Committee

Chairman	Jon Tapson (ZA)
Members	Ed Boje (ZA) Fernando Camisani (ZA) Martin Braae (ZA)

Proceedings of the First African Control Conference
University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa, 3-5 December 2003

ISBN 0-620-31551-2

Editors: Prof. Edward Boje and Prof. Jon Tapson

Copies may be ordered from
SACAC Secretariat
Private Bag 34
Auckland Park
2006
South Africa
Tel. +27+11+7265300
Fax. +27+11+4822000
email: assoc@jcci.co.za

Responsibility for the contents rests entirely with the authors. The editors accept no liability for errors or omissions.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means without prior permission of the editors. Permission is not required to copy abstracts of papers, provided that a full reference to the source is given.

First African Control Conference

3-5 December 2003

University of Cape Town, South Africa

Introduction

On behalf of the South African Council for Automation and Computation (SACAC), and the International Programme Committee, I have pleasure in welcoming participants to the First African Control Conference.

SACAC is an organisation serving the interests of automation and computation at a high level in South Africa. Its membership is corporate rather than individual and it provides links between suppliers, end-users and researchers in automation and computation. Increasingly the “computation” interest of SACAC has focused on control application because of the rapid development of the information technology sector and availability of cheap standardised hardware. SACAC serves its members by means of workshops and other activities, and keeps in regular contact with its members electronically and by mail. SACAC is the South African national member organisation of the International Federation of Automatic Control (IFAC) and this provides a distinctive international role for SACAC.

Given the tiny contribution that Africa has made to the development of automatic control, it was rather bold to undertake setting up a continental conference series but we have had an excellent response from colleagues in Africa and from the international community. Having started in Cape Town, we are confident that the conference will get to Cairo in due course! Africa is a continent full of opportunities and challenges, and the control community will be able to contribute to the development of the continent in many ways. We hope that the African Control Conference series will be a forum where these contributions can be shared in interesting and exciting settings.

One of the problems that the automatic control community has had over the past few decades is a growing divide between theory and practice. Africa is less able to afford a disconnection between the academic and industrial community than the First World and we hope that by encouraging papers and participation from industry, the conference will also be a meeting place for theoreticians and practitioners to find common ground.

The conference is enriched by the contributions of the five plenary and semi-plenary speakers and we are grateful to them for agreeing to share their experience and wisdom with us. The plenary speakers are:

Prof. Sigurd Skogestad, Norwegian University of Science and Technology

Prof. David Limebeer, Imperial College

Prof. Roger Benson, ABB

Prof. Guanrong Chen, City University of Hong Kong

Prof. Pedro Albertos, Polytechnic University of Valencia

There were well over a hundred submissions and through a multi-pass review strategy, we have a conference with eighty regular papers, including a satisfying number of industrial and application papers.

The Sixth International Symposium on Quantitative Feedback Theory and Robust Frequency Domain Methods will be held in conjunction with the African Control Conference. Although the QFT sessions are scheduled as regular sessions, the proceedings have been bound in a separate volume.

Venue

The conference will be held at the University's Breakwater Campus, which houses the Graduate School of Business (GSB). The Breakwater Campus includes the historic Breakwater Prison which has been renovated and is now used for less austere purpose of incarcerating students reading business degrees. This is situated within walking distance of Cape Town's V&A Waterfront district, which is one of the most popular tourist destinations in Africa. There are many hotels and a range of restaurants in the immediate vicinity. Further information can be found at:

www.uct.ac.za (for information about the University)

www.cape-town.org (for information about Cape Town, including tourism)

Registration

Registration will take place in the GSB foyer from 16h00 on Tuesday 2nd December, and from 08h00 on Wednesday 3rd December. The registration and help desk will be manned throughout the conference.

Social Programme and Related Technical Activities

- 3rd December: Cocktail function in Cape Town's just-completed International Convention Centre, which we anticipate to be the venue for future SACAC and IFAC functions.
- 4th December: Conference banquet at the Bay Hotel, on Cape Town's internationally famous Camp's Bay beach.
- 5th December: Technical visit to SAB-Miller's historical first brewery, the Ohlsson's brewery in Newlands. Numbers will be limited.
- 6th December: Annual inter-university RoboSoccer competition, hosted by SACAC. MTN Science Centre, Canal Walk, Cape Town.
Technical tour of a state-of-the-art wine estate. Numbers will be limited.

Climate

The days should be warm and sunny, with some wind. The evenings may be cool enough to justify a jacket or pullover, and delegates wishing to visit Table Mountain, the Cape of Good Hope, or Robben Island are advised to bring some warmer clothing. All of these locations are within an hour's travel of the venue.

First African Control Conference

3-5 December 2003

University of Cape Town, South Africa

Programme

Wednesday	3 December	Thursday	4 December	Friday	5 December
8h40-9h00	Opening (E Boje, P Albertos)				
9h00-10h00	Plenary: Prof. David Limebeer “Motorcycle Steering Oscillations Due to Road Profiling” (E Boje)	8h30-9h30	Plenary: Prof. Sigurd Skogestad “Control structure design: What should we control, measure and manipulate?” (P de Vaal)	8h30-9h50	4x2 parallel sessions Linear Systems (M Braae/ I Craig) Speech processing (J Greene / J Tapson)
10h00-10h15	Coffee	9h30-9h50	Coffee	9h50-10h10	Coffee
10h15-11h55	5x2 parallel sessions Industrial Systems 1 (L Lange / R Roberts) Artificial Neural Networks / Fuzzy Logic (C Aldrich)	9h50-11h50	6x2 parallel sessions Process Control 1 (C Aldrich/R. Tzoneva) Laboratory systems (P de Vaa / G Gibbon)	10h10-11h50	5x2 parallel sessions Instrumentation (J Tapson/M V Shuma-Iwisi) Learning systems (C Aldrich/ S-L Jämsä-Jounela)
12h00-12h40	Plenary: Prof. Roger Benson “From Single Loop to Cohesive Process Control: The Future” (J Engelbrecht)	12h00-12h40	Plenary: Prof. Guanrong Chen “Complex Dynamical Networks: Control and Synchronization” (X Xia)	12h00-12h40	Plenary: Prof. Pedro Albertos “Some Issues in Control Engineering Practice” (I Craig)
12h40-13h30	Lunch	12h40-13h30	Lunch	12h40-13h30	Lunch
13h30-15h10	5x2 parallel sessions Industrial Systems 2 (R van Schalkwyk / F Camisami) Non-linear Systems (X Xia / E Eitelberg)	13h30-15h10	5x2 parallel sessions Modelling and Control 1 (L Lange / F Camisami) QFT & Frequency Domain Methods 1 (M Garcia Sanz/ E Boje)	13h30	Modelling and Control 2 (M Jacobs / E Boje) Brewery Tour (limited numbers) (J Tapson)
15h10-15h30	Coffee	15h10-15h30	Coffee		
15h30-17h10	5x2 parallel sessions Adaptive and Non-linear Control Economics and Economic Evaluation of Control (S-L Jämsä-Jounela/M Peterson)	15h30-17h10	5x2 parallel sessions Automation (FJE Laubscher/J Enslin) QFT & Frequency Domain Methods 2 (E Eitelberg/C Prichard)		
18h30	Reception Cape Town International Convention Centre		Conference Dinner The Bay Hotel – Camps Bay Guest Speaker: Mr Case Rijdsdijk S.A.L.T. ‘n Pepper	Saturday	6 December SACAC Robo-soccer Competition Tour to winery

First African Control Conference

CONTENTS

PLENARY PAPERS	PAGES
COMPLEX NETWORKS: SMALL-WORLD, SCALE-FREE AND BEYOND - <i>Xiao Fan Wang and Guanrong Chen</i>	1 - 34
SOME ISSUES IN CONTROL ENGINEERING PRACTICE - <i>Pedro Albertos and J. Salt</i>	35 - 43
FROM SINGLE LOOP TO COHESIVE PROCESS CONTROL: THE FUTURE - <i>R S Benson</i>	44 - 51
CONTROL STRUCTURE DESIGN: WHAT SHOULD WE CONTROL, MEASURE AND MANIPULATE? - <i>Sigurd Skogestad</i>	52 - 66
MOTORCYCLE STEERING OSCILLATIONS DUE TO ROAD PROFILING - <i>David Limbeer</i>	67
1. INDUSTRIAL SYSTEMS 1	
1.1 DYNAMIC MODELLING FOR CONTROL OF A NEW GENERATION NUCLEAR POWER STATION - <i>Olis Rubin, John Pritchard</i>	68 - 73
1.2 MATHEMATICAL MODELLING OF HEAVY-ORE LOAD TRAIN EQUIPPED WITH ELECTRONICALLY CONTROL PNEUMATIC BRAKE - <i>S-C Wang and X. Xia</i>	74 - 79
1.3 A MULTIPLE PARTICLE FEED CONTROL SYSTEM - <i>A.C. Roebel</i>	80 - 85
1.4 CONTROLLER DESIGN FOR HEAVY-HAUL TRAIN SYSTEM - <i>M. Chou, X. Xia</i>	86 - 91
1.5 OPTIMISATION OF HETEROGENEOUS BALL MILL SYSTEMS (HBMS) USING COMBINED MULTIESTIMATOR AND GENETIC ALGORITHM BASED SWITCHED MULTICONTROLLER SYSTEM - <i>Peter Tshuma, Emmanuel Nyakwende and Michael Collier</i>	92 - 99
2. ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS / FUZZY LOGIC	
2.1 MODELLING AND CONTROL OF A PNEUMATIC MOTOR USING NEURAL NETWORKS - <i>R Marumo and M O Tokhi</i>	100 - 112
2.2 INTELLIGENT AUTOLANDING CONTROLLER BASED ON NEURAL NETWORKS - <i>S. M. B. Malaek , Hojjat Izadi , Mehrdad Pakmehr</i>	113 - 119
2.3 RATE-BASED FLOW FUZZY CONTROLLER FOR COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS - <i>J. Zrida, A. Benzaouia, F. Mesquine, and S. El Faiz</i>	120 - 123
2.4 AN ANTI WINDUP COMPENSATOR FOR SYSTEMS WITH SATURATION ACTUATORS USING ADAPTIVE FUZZY LOGIC - <i>H. Ayad, S. Doubabi & A. Hamzaoui</i>	124 - 127
2.5 FUZZY CONTROL APPLIED TO THE REGULATION OF THE TEMPERATURE INSIDE A GREENHOUSE - <i>A. Benzaouia and M. Nachidi</i>	128 - 131

3. INDUSTRIAL SYSTEMS 2

3.1 MODELLING AND CONTROL OF A THREE-PHASE ELECTRIC ARC FURNACE - <i>M. Peens, I.K. Craig and P.C. Pistorius</i>	132 - 137
3.2 DESIGN OF AN ANTILOCK BRAKING SYSTEM CONTROLLER - <i>J. O. Pedro, O. T. Nyandoro, C. G. Bigg, K. Gross, J. T. Nelson</i>	138 - 144
3.3 IDENTIFICATION OF AN ELECTRIC ARC FURNACE MODEL - <i>P.L. Rathaba, I.K. Craig and P.C. Pistorius</i>	145 - 150
3.4 OPTIMIZATION OF AN AUTONOMOUS VEHICLE DESPATCH SYSTEM IN AN UNDERGROUND MINE - <i>P. Saayman, I.K. Craig, F.R. Camisani-Calzolari</i>	151 - 156
3.5 PERFORMANCE MATRIX BASED CONTROLLER TUNING FOR TIRE VULCANIZATION PROCESS - <i>S. K. Mathew & Dr. R. Sahu</i>	157 - 162

4. NON LINEAR SYSTEMS

4.1 ON ATTAINING MAXIMAL AND DURABLE SUPPRESSION OF THE VIRAL LOAD - <i>Annah M. Jeffrey, Xiaohua Xia and Ian K. Craig</i>	163 - 168
4.2 QUASI STEADY STATE MODELLING OF AN EVAPORATOR - <i>Ed. Eitelberg, Ed. Boje</i>	169 - 174
4.3 TIME-OPTIMAL CONTROL OF ROBOTIC MANIPULATORS MODELLED WITH ACTUATOR DYNAMICS - <i>J. O. Pedro, M. Mthethwas, O. T. Nyandoro</i>	175 - 180
4.4 CONTROLLING VELOCITY AND STEERING FOR BICYCLE STABILIZATION - <i>Richard. F. Chidzonga, Eduard Eitelberg</i>	181 - 186
4.5 REAL-TIME IMPLEMENTATION OF A ROBUST NONLINEAR CONTROL FOR ROTOR SPEED STABILITY AND VOLTAGE REGULATION OF POWERS SYSTEMS - <i>R Goma, F A Okou, O Akhrif, H Nkwawo, F Lamnabhi-Lagarrigue, E Delaleau</i>	187 - 195

5. ADAPTIVE & NON LINEAR CONTROL

5.1 USAGE OF SELF-TUNING CONTROLLERS SIMULINK LIBRARY FOR REAL-TIME CONTROL - <i>Vladimír Bobál, Petr Chalupa, Petr Dostál</i>	196 - 201
5.2 ADAPTIVE INPUT-OUTPUT PAIRING USING ON-LINE RGA IDENTIFICATION - <i>Khaki Sedigh, A. and Moaveni, B.</i>	202 - 204
5.3 DYNAMIC ANALYSIS OF VARIABLE STRUCTURE FORCE CONTROL OF HYDRAULIC ACTUATORS VIA THE REACHING LAW APPROACH - <i>Mohammed Jerouane, Nariman Sepehri, Françoise Lamnabhi-Lagarrigue</i>	205 - 211
5.4 ROBUST NONLINEAR CONTROLS FOR TWO PROBLEMS OF REJECTING DISTURBANCES - <i>B. Behar, F. Lamnabhi-Lagarrigue and T. Ahmed-Ali</i>	212 - 217
5.5 FEEDBACK CONTROL IN THE EVOLUTION OF GENERATIVE LINDENMAYER SYSTEMS - <i>Miles Bradford Jacobs</i>	218 - 221

6. ECONOMICS & ECONOMIC EVALUATION

6.1 A MODEL OF THE DIFFUSION OF BREAKTHROUGH PRODUCTS - <i>Markus Wynand Coetzer</i>	222 - 227
6.2 ON ATHE STOCHASTIC CONTROLLABILITY OF HO-LEE, HULL-WHITE, BLACK-KARASINSKI AND COX-INGERSOLL-ROSS INTEREST RATE MODELS - <i>Mark A. Petersen, Helgard Raubenheimer, Herrie F. van Rooy, Eddie L. Letsaolo, Frederik C. van der Walt, Nelson Sepadi</i>	228 - 233
6.3 EVALUATION OF CONTROL PERFORMANCE IN REMOTE MAINTENANCE CENTERS - <i>S-L. Jämsä-Jounela , R. Poikonen , N. Vatanski , A. Rantala</i>	234 - 239
6.4 ON OPTIMAL CONTROL PROBLEMS IN FUNDING SYSTEMS - <i>Mark A. Petersen</i>	240 - 247
6.5 OPTIMISING ELECTRICITY REAL TIME PRICING TARIFFS - <i>Z.M. Smit and I.K. Craig</i>	248 - 252

7. PROCESS CONTROL

7.1 ROBUST CONTROL OF CONTINUOUS FERMENTATION PROCESSES DESCRIBED BY MONOD-TYPE MODEL WITH DELAY - <i>R. Tzoneva</i>	253 - 258
7.2 PROCESS OPTIMIZATION AND MODEL BASED CONTROL IN PULP AND PAPER INDUSTRY - <i>Johan Jansson, Tomas Linberg and Erik Dahlquist</i>	259 - 267
7.3 VISUALIZATION OF PROCESS DATA WITH BIPLOTS - <i>Sugnet Gardner, Niel J. Le Roux and Chris Aldrich</i>	268 - 272
7.4 AUTOMATION OF ION EXCHANGE PROCESS USED FOR DESALINATION OF WATER - <i>N. M. Dube and R. Tzoneva</i>	273 - 279
7.5 SYSTEMATIC CONTROL PROBLEM ANALYSIS APPLIED TO BATCH PULP DIGESTER CONTROL - <i>C. Sandrock and P.L. de Vaal</i>	280 - 284
7.6 ANALYSIS OF PROCESS DYNAMICS WITH MONTE CARLO SINGULAR SPECTRUM ANALYSIS - <i>C. Aldrich and M. Barkhuizen</i>	285 - 290

8. LAB SYSTEMS

8.1 THE UNIT OPERATIONS TOOLBOX: A DYNAMIC SIMULATION PACKAGE IN SIMULINK - <i>R. Delpont, P.L. de Vaal</i>	291 - 295
8.2 DEVELOPMENT OF GRAPHICAL USER INTERFACES IN CONTROL SYSTEMS FOR EDUCATIONAL LABORATORY WORK IN THE MATLAB ENVIRONMENT - <i>PD Pretorius</i>	296 - 301
8.3 EQUIPPING A PROCESS CONTROL LABORATORY TO REFLECT CONTEMPORARY CONTROL TECHNOLOGY - <i>P. L. de Vaal, C. Sandrock</i>	302 - 307
8.4 THE DEVELOPMENT OF A TEST-BED FOR PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENT OF ETHERNET BASED FIELDBUSES - <i>C. A. Germond, G. J. Gibbon</i>	308 - 313

8.5	AN EXPERT SYSTEM FOR THE EDUCATION OF ENGINEERING STUDENTS - <i>TA Harrison, KP Bodenstein, HP Ferreira</i>	314 - 319
8.6	NETLAB: A REAL INTERNET-BASED LABORATORY - <i>Qun Lin and Shanan Zhu</i>	320 - 325
9. MODELLING AND CONTROL 1		
9.1	MODELLING AND OPTIMAL CONTROL OF A TELECOMMUNICATIONS MARKET OPERATOR - <i>J.H. Viljoen and I.K. Craig</i>	326 - 331
9.2	COMPUTER BASED HIV/AIDS PARAMETER ESTIMATION FOR PRACTITIONERS AND PATIENTS - <i>R. Filter, X. Xia</i>	332 - 337
9.3	MULTI ELEMENT OPTICAL FIBRE SENSOR TELEMTRY AND CONTROL USING THE INTERNET - <i>C.M. Matasane and MTE Kahn</i>	338 - 341
9.4	APPLICATION OF A LINEAR INFERENTIAL IN ADVANCED PROCESS CONTROL - <i>S. B. Madolo</i>	342 - 344
9.5	THREE GENERATIONS OF COAL LOADING CONTROL - <i>R H Roberts and M C Andrews</i>	345 - 349
10. QFT 1		
10.1	NON PLANT MODIFYING MULTILoop QFT REVISITED - <i>Joaquín Cervera, Alfonso Baños, Isaac Horowitz</i>	Vol. 2, 498 - 503
10.2	EXTERNAL DISTURBANCE REJECTION IN UNCERTAIN MIMO SYSTEMS WITH QFT NON-DIAGONAL CONTROLLERS - <i>M. García-Sanz, M. Barreras, I. Egaña, C. H. Houpis</i>	Vol. 2, 504 - 509
10.3	QUANTITATIVE FEEDBACK DESIGN FOR SYSTEMS WITH PROBABILISTIC PARAMETERISATIONS - <i>Edward Boje</i>	Vol. 2, 510 - 513
10.4	ON MULTIVARIABLE TRACKING - <i>Eduard Eitelberg</i>	Vol. 2, 514 - 519
11. AUTOMATION		
11.1	ESTABLISHMENT OF A CONTROL PHILOSOPHY FOR THE PEBBLE BED MODULAR REACTOR - <i>FJE Laubscher, HA Grobbelaar</i>	350 - 355
11.2	INTERFACING A PANELVIEW 660 TO A CONTROL LOGIX 5550 CONTROLLER - <i>PA Gouws, TA Harrison, PC Pelser</i>	256 - 360
11.3	CONFIGURATION CONTROL ON PLC APPLICATIONS AT THE SAFARI-1 RESEARCH REACTOR - <i>Gordon Procter</i>	361 - 368
11.4	NAVIGATION OF AUTONOMOUS UNDERGROUND MINE VEHICLES - <i>B.J Dragt, I.K. Craig and F.R. Camisani-Calzolari</i>	369 - 374
11.5	OPTIMAL BASE-STATIONS LOCATIONS IN THE LMDS WIRELESS DATA TRANSMISSION SYSTEM - <i>Piotr Kulczycki, Jacek Waglowski</i>	375 - 380
12. QFT 2		

12.1 CONTROLLING A CLASS OF NONLINEAR PLANTS USING FUZZY GAIN SCHEDULING AND QFT - <i>M Barker and C Pritchard</i>	<i>Vol. 2, 520 - 529</i>
12.2 ROBUST "LINEAR TIME INVARIANT EQUIVALENT" DESIGN FOR A NON-LINEAR MAGNETIC LEVITATOR - <i>Edward Boje</i>	<i>Vol. 2, 530 - 534</i>
12.3 AUTOMATIC QFT CONTROLLER DESIGN USING LMI THEORY - <i>V S Bokharaie, A Khaki-Sedigh</i>	<i>Vol. 2, 535 - 539</i>
12.4 ROBUST QFT-BASED POSITION CONTROL OF ELECTROHYDRAULIC SERVO SYSTEM - <i>Guo Hongbo Li Hongren</i>	<i>Vol. 2, 540 - 544</i>
12.5 A COMBINED METHOD FOR AUTOMATIC QFT LOOP-SHAPING USING LINEAR PROGRAMMING AND GENETIC ALGORITHM - <i>V S Bokharaie, A Khaki-Sedigh</i>	<i>Vol. 2, 545 - 549</i>

13. LINEAR SYSTEMS

13.1 ON THE ROBUST STABILITY AND ROBUST CONTROL VIA REFLECTION COEFFICIENTS - <i>Ülo Nurges, Ennu Rüstern</i>	381 - 386
13.2 ON JORDAN CONTROLLABLE OBSERVABLE CANONICAL FORMS - <i>Krishna K. Busawon</i>	387 - 392
13.3 ON CONTROL LYAPUNOV MODES OF LINEAR CONTROL SYSTEMS - <i>Xiaohua Xia, Guanrong Chen, Rudong Gai</i>	393 - 398
13.4 EXPLICIT DAMPING FACTOR SPECIFICATION IN SYMMETRICAL OPTIMUM TUNING OF PI CONTROLLERS - <i>Martin Machaba and Martin Braae</i>	399 - 404

14. SPEECH PROCESSING

14.1 REAL TIME SPEECH SEPARATION BY LATERAL INHIBITION AND MASKING - <i>Allan Kardec Barros, Edil James, Yoshinori Takeuchi</i>	405 - 409
14.2 DECOMPOSITION OF SPEECH SIGNALS INTO THEIR MODULATED COMPONENTS TO USE IN VOCODER - <i>Paulo Henrique Carvalho and Allan Kardec Barros</i>	410 - 414
14.3 EVALUATION OF SPEAKER RECOGNITION FEATURE-SETS USING THE SVM CLASSIFIER - <i>Daniel J. Mashao and John Greene</i>	415 - 420
14.4 NOISE REMOVAL IN A SINGLE SPEECH CHANNEL THROUGH CODING BY INDEPENDENT COMPONENT ANALYSIS - <i>Allan Kardec Barros, Natália Abreu</i>	421 - 425

15. INSTRUMENTATION

15.1 SMART TRANSDUCERS: A RECONSTRUCTED DEFINITION, A LINK TO MICRO CONTROLLERS - <i>Mercy V. Shuma-Iwisi & G. J. Gibbon</i>	426 - 431
15.2 ESTIMATING THE HEART INSTANTANEOUS FREQUENCY USING THE EARM ALGORITHM - <i>Marcio de Oliveira Santos, Allan Kardec, D. Barros</i>	432 - 437

15.3 A SIMPLE FORCE BALANCE ACCELEROMETER/SEISMOMETER BASED ON A TUNING FORK DISPLACEMENT SENSOR - <i>D. Stuart-Watson and J. Tapson</i>	438 - 443
15.4 A ROBUST ATTITUDE MEASURING SYSTEM FOR AGILE SATELLITES - <i>J. Treurnicht, W.H. Steyn</i>	444 - 448

16. LEARNING SYSTEMS

16.1 CONTROL OF COMPLEX SYSTEMS USING BAYESIAN NETWORKS AND GENETIC ALGORITHM - <i>Tshilidzi Marwala</i>	449 - 454
16.2 INTELLIGENT CONTROL AND TRACKING OF A SOLAR PARABOLIC TROUGH - <i>Puramanathan Naidoo</i>	455 - 460
16.3 DEVELOPMENT OF ONLINE INDUCTIVE SYSTEMS USING SUPPORT VECTOR MACHINES - <i>Gorden T. Jemwa and Chris Aldrich</i>	461 - 466
16.4 IDENTIFICATION OF DATA MINING TECHNIQUES FOR INDUSTRIAL PROCESS ANALYSIS AND CONTROL - <i>Edith Namikka and George J. Gibbon</i>	467 - 473
16.5 INTELLIGENT SUPPORT SYSTEM FOR A PRESSURE FILTER - <i>Jämsä-Jounela S-L., Kämpe J., Vermasvuori M., Koskela K.</i>	474 - 479

17. MODELLING AND CONTROL 2

17.1 PID CONTROL OF INFRARED RADIATIVE POWER PROFILE FOR CERAMIC EMITTERS - <i>M Adonis and MTE Khan</i>	480 - 485
17.2 A CONNECTION THEORY FOR THE ANALYSIS OF LARGE SCALE SYSTEMS - <i>Martin Braae</i>	486 - 491
17.3 MINTEK'S ADVANCED OPTIMISATION CONTROL STRATEGIES IN MILLING, FLOTATION AND SMELTING - <i>A.S. Iorio, V.C. Smith, P.J. Brereton-Stiles, A.Singh</i>	492 - 497
17.4 IMPROVED TECHNIQUE OF MULTI-STAGE COMPENSATION, <i>Yanev, A. Obok Opok</i>	S1 - S6
17.5 REAL TIME CONTROL AND OPTIMISATION – CURRENT STATUS, NEW DEVELOPMENTS AND FUTURE POSSIBILITIES, <i>K. Brooks</i>	S7 - S12

First African Control Conference

Author Index

Author	Session Page #	Author	Session Page #	Author	Session Page #
Abreu N	14.4 421-425			Houpis CH	10.2 504-509
Adonis M	17.1 480-485	Coetzer W	6.1 222-227	Iorio AS	17.3 492-497
Ahmed-Ali T	5.4 212-217	Collier M	1.5 92-99	Izadi H	2.2 113-119
Akhrif O	4.5 187-195	Craig IK	3.1 132-137	Jacobs MB	5.5 218-221
Albertos P	Plenary 35-43		3.3 145-150	James E	14.1 405-409
Aldrich C	7.3 268-272		3.4 151-156	Jämsä-Jounela S-L	6.3 234-239
	7.6 285-290		4.1 163-168		16.5 474-479
	16.3 461-466		6.5 248-252	Jansson J	7.2 259-267
Andrews MC	9.5 345-349		9.1 326-331	Jeffrey AM	4.1 163-168
Ayad H	2.4 124-127		11.4 369-374	Jemwa GT	16.3 461-466
Baños A	10.1 498-503	Dahlquist E	7.2 259-267	Jerouane M	5.3 205-211
Barker M	12.1 520-529	de Vaal P	7.5 280-284	Kahn MTE	9.3 338-341
Barkhuizen M	7.6 285-290		8.1 291-295	Kämpe J	16.5 474-479
Barreras M	10.2 504-509		8.3 302-307	Khaki Sedigh A	5.2 202-204
Barros AK	14.1 405-409	Delaleau E	4.5 187-195		12.3 535-539
	14.2 410-414	Delpont R	8.1 291-295		12.5 545-549
	14.4 421-425	Dostál P	5.1 196-201	Khan MTE	17.1 480-485
	15.2 432-437	Doubabi S	2.4 124-127	Koskela K.	16.5 474-479
Behar B	5.4 212-217	Dragt BJ	11.4 369-374	Kulczycki P	11.5 375-380
Benson R	Plenary 44-51	Dube NM	7.4 273-279	Lamnabhi-Lagarrigue F	5.3 205-211
Benzaouia A	2.3 120-123	Egaña I	10.2 504-509		5.4 212-217
	2.5 128-131	Eitelberg E	4.4 181-186		4.5 187-195
Bigg CG	3.2 138-144		10.4 514-519	Laubscher FJE	11.1 350-355
Bobál V	5.1 196-201	El Faiz S	2.3 120-123	Le Roux NJ	7.3 268-272
Bodenstein K	8.5 314-319	Ezzine J	2.3 120-123	Letsaolo E	6.2 228-233
Boje E	4.2 169-174	Ferreira HP	8.5 314-319	Limebeer D	Plenary 67
	10.3 510-513	Filter R	9.2 332-337	Lin Q	8.6 320-325
	12.2 530-534	Gai R	13.3 393-398	Linberg T	7.2 259-267
Bokharaie VS	12.5 545-549	García-Sanz	10.2 504-509	Machaba M	13.4 399-404
	12.3 535-539	Gardner S	7.3 268-272	Madolo S	9.4 342-344
Braae M	13.4 399-404	Germond CA	8.4 308-313	Malaek SMB	2.2 113-119
	17.2 486-491	Gibbon GJ	8.4 308-313	Marumo R	2.1 100-112
Brereton-Stiles PJ	17.3 492-497		15.1 426-431	Marwala T	16.1 449-454
Brooks	17.5 S7-S12	Goma R	4.5 187-195	Mashao DJ	14.3 415-420
Busawon KK	13.2 387-392	Gouws PA	11.2 256-360	Matasane CM	9.3 338-341
Camisani-Calzolari FR	3.4 151-156	Greene J	14.3 415-420	Mathew SK	3.5 157-162
	11.4 369-374	Grobbelaar HA	11.1 350-355	Mesquine F	2.3 120-123
Carvalho PH	14.2 410-414	Hamzaoui A	2.4 124-127	Moaveni B.	5.2 202-204
Cervera J,	10.1 498-503	Harrison TA	8.5 314-319	Mthethwa M	4.3 175-180
Chalupa Pl	5.1 196-201		11.2 256-360	Nachidi M	2.5 128-131
Chen G	13.3 393-398	Hongbo G	12.4 540-544	Naidoo P	16.2 455-460
	Plenary 12420	Hongren L	12.4 540-544	Namikka E	16.4 467-473
Chidzonga RF	4.4 181-186	Horowitz I	10.1 498-503	Nelson JT	3.2 138-144
Chou M-S	1.4 86-91				

Author	Session Page #	Author	Session Page #	Author	Session Page #
Nkwawo H	4.5 187-195	Rathaba PL	3.3 145-150	Takeuchi Y	14.1 405-409
Nurges U	13.1 381-386	Raubenheimer H	6.2 228-233	Tapson J	15.3 438-443
Nyakwende E	1.5 92-99	Roberts RH	9.5 345-349	Tokhi MO	2.1 100-112
Nyandoro OT	3.2 138-144	Roehl A	1.3 80-85	Treurnicht J	15.4 444-448
	4.3 175-180	Rubin O	1.1 68-73	Tshuma P	1.5 92-99
Okou FA	4.5 187-195	Rustern E	13.1 381-386	Tsoneva R	7.1 253-258
Opok Obok A	17.4 S1-S6	Saayman P	3.4 151-156		7.4 273-279
Pakmehr M	2.2 113-119	Sahu R	3.5 157-162	van der Walt F	6.2 228-233
Pedro JO	3.2 138-144	Salt J	Plenary 35-43	van Rooyen H	6.2 228-233
	4.3 175-180	Sandrock C	7.5 280-284	Vatanski N	6.3 234-239
Peens M	3.1 132-137		8.3 302-307	Vermasvuori M	16.5 474-479
Pelser PC	11.2 256-360	Santos M	15.2 432-437	Viljoen JH	9.1 326-331
Petersen MA	6.2 228-233	Sepadi N	6.2 228-233	Waglowski J	11.5 375-380
	6.4 240-247	Sepehri N	5.3 205-211	Wang S-C	1.2 74-79
Pistorius PC	3.1 132-137	Shuma-Iwisi MV	15.1 426-431	Xia X	1.2 74-79
	3.3 145-150	Skogestad S	Plenary 52-66		1.4 86-91
Poikonen R	6.3 234-239	Smit ZM	6.5 248-252		4.1 163-168
Pretorius PD	8.2 296-301	Smith VC	17.3 492-497		9.2 332-337
Pritchard C	12.1 520-529	Singh A	17.3 492-497		13.3 393-398
Pritchard J	1.1 68-73	Steyn WH	15.4 444-448	Yanev KM	17.4 S1-S6
Procter G	11.3 361-368	Stuart-Watson D	15.3 438-443	Zhu S	8.6 320-325
Rantala A	6.3 234-239			Zrida J	2.3 120-123