## CLASSICAL MECHANICS TFY4345 - Exercise 3

(1a) Solve the brachistochrone problem where the coordinate axes are laid as in Fig. 1. The particle starts from the origin, at rest, when $t=0$. Find a closed analytical form for the coordinates $x$ and $y$.


FIG. 1: (Color online). The system under consideration in a).
(1b) Assume that the initial velocity is now $\mathbf{v}_{\mathbf{0}}$, making an an-
gle $\pi / 4$ with the $y$-axis at $t=0$. Show that the brachistochrone curve is determined from the equation

$$
\begin{equation*}
\left[y^{\prime}(x)\right]^{2}=f\left(v_{0}, g, x\right) \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

and identify the function $f\left(v_{0}, g, x\right)$ where $v_{0}=\left|\mathbf{v}_{\mathbf{0}}\right|$.


FIG. 2: (Color online). The system under consideration in b).

