

Curriculum Vitae, September 2013

1. PERSONAL DETAILS

Surname: Knowles **Forenames:** Jonathan Lewis **Title:** Professor
Nationality: British **Date of Birth:** 18.01.67 **Age:** 46
Language competencies: English and Norwegian
Address: *Home:* Riskegrenda 41, 1352 Kolsås, Norway
Work: Philosophy Department, Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU), 7491 Trondheim, Norway/Centre for the Study of Mind in Nature (CSMN), Pb 1020, Blindern, 0316 Oslo, Norway (Autumn 2013).
Telephone: *Home:* (+ 47) 67138706 *Work:* (+47) 73590629 *Mobile:* (+ 47) 92095173
E-mail: jonathan.knowles@ntnu.no **Fax:** (+ 47) 73591690

2. PRESENT POST

Professor, Philosophy Department, NTNU, Norway (since September 2002), senior lecturer from July 2000).
Autumn 2013: Visting researcher CSMN.

3. EDUCATION. PREVIOUS POSTS

EDUCATION: New College, Oxford, 1985-88 (BA Hons. Philosophy and Psychology, 1st class), Edinburgh University, 1989-90 (M.Sc. Cognitive Science and Natural Language), Birkbeck College, London, 1990-95 (PhD, thesis title '*Explanation, Tacit knowledge, and Language: An Inquiry into the Philosophical Significance of Cognitive Science*').

PREVIOUS POSTS (RELEVANT): Post doctoral fellow, University of Oslo, 1998-2000. Lecturer, University of Oslo, 1995-1998.

4. RESEARCH & PUBLICATIONS

AREAS OF INTERESTS

Philosophy of mind/psychology/cognitive science, epistemology/philosophy of science, philosophy of language/linguistics. Most recently issues concerning naturalism, pragmatism, representation and realism.

PUBLICATIONS IN ENGLISH

Books

Theory of Science: A Short Introduction. Trondheim: Tapir, 2006.

Norms, Naturalism and Epistemology: The Case for Science without Norms. Houndmills/New York: Palgrave, 2003/2004.

Books edited

Pragmatism, Science and Naturalism (edited with Henrik Rydenfelt), Peter Lang GmbH, 2011.

Kant: Here, Now and How: Essays in Honour of Truls Wyller (edited with Siri Granum Carson & Bjørn Myskjå), mentis Verlag GmbH, 2011.

Journal editions edited

Metaphysics and Naturalism, special edition of *Norsk Filosofisk Tidsskrift*, no. 43, 2008.

Special edition of *Norsk Filosofisk Tidsskrift* on Epistemology ('Kunnskapsteori'), no. 2, 2013 (also parts of no. 3). With Bengt Molander.

Articles

'Rortian realism' forthcoming in *Nordic Studies in Pragmatism* (<http://www.nordprag.org/nsp/>)

'Non-reductive naturalism and the vocabulary of agency' forthcoming in *Contemporary Pragmatism*.

'Naturalism without metaphysics' forthcoming in K. Westphal & S Pihlström, eds., *Realism*,

Jonathan Knowles: Curriculum Vitae

Science and Pragmatism, Routledge.

- ‘On Envatment, Experience and Epistemology’ in *Mind, Language and Action: Proceedings of the 36th International Wittgenstein Symposium*, Kirchberg 2013.
- ‘Challenging Cartesian materialism: Understanding naturalism and the mind-world relation’ in M. Milkowski & K. Talmont-Kaminski, eds., *Regarding Mind, Naturally*. London: College Publications, 2013.
- ‘Naturalised epistemology, reciprocal containment and metaphysical realism’ in J. Hvorecky and T. Hribek, eds., *Knowledge, Value, Evolution*. London: College Publications, 2011.
- ‘Actions, causes and causal explanation’ in J. Knowles, S. Carson & B. Myskja, eds., *Kant: Here, Now and How: Essays in Honour of Truls Wyller*. mentis Verlag GmbH, 2011.
- ‘Naturalism, pragmatism and the retreat from metaphysics: scientific versus subject naturalism’ in J. Knowles & H. Rydenfelt, eds., *Pragmatism, Science and Naturalism*, Peter Lang GmbH, 2011.
- ‘Why we don’t need naturalistic epistemic norms’ in M. Milkowski & K. Talmont Kaminski, eds., *Beyond Description: Normativity in Naturalised Philosophy*. London: College Publications, 2010.
- ‘Two kinds of non-scientific naturalism’ in M. Milkowski & K. Talmont-Kaminski, eds., *Beyond Description: Normativity in Naturalised Philosophy*. London: College Publications, 2010.
- ‘What is naturalism? Towards a univocal theory’ *Sats: Nordic Journal of Philosophy*, 9, 2008, 28-57.
- ‘Is naturalism a threat to metaphysics?’ *Norsk filosofisk tidsskrift* 43, 2008, 23-32.
- ‘Non-scientific naturalism?’ in S. Pihlström, R. Vilkkö & H. Koskinen, eds., *Science – A Challenge to Philosophy?* Peter Lang GmbH, 2006, 209-220.
- ‘Varieties of naturalism’ in W. Østreng, ed., *Synergies: Interdisciplinary Communications 2003-4*. Centre for Advanced Studies at the Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters, Oslo 2005, 26-29.
- ‘Reasoning competence’ in W. Löffler & P. Weingartner, eds., *Knowledge and Belief: Proceedings of the 26th International Wittgenstein Symposium*, Kirchberg 2003, 180-2.
- ‘Is folk psychology different?’ *Erkenntnis* 57, 2002, 199-230.
- ‘What’s really wrong with Laudan’s normative naturalism’ *International Studies in Philosophy of Science* 16, 2002, 171-186.
- ‘Naturalised epistemology without norms’ *Croatian Journal of Philosophy* II:6, 2002, 281-96.
- ‘Does intentional psychology need vindicating by cognitive science?’ *Minds & Machines* 11, 2001, 347-377.
- ‘Knowledge of grammar as a propositional attitude’ *Philosophical Psychology* 13, 2000, 325-353.
- ‘Can we give a foundational, non-psychologistic naturalised epistemology?’ in B. Brogaard, ed., *Rationality and Irrationality: Proceedings of the 23rd International Wittgenstein Symposium*, Kirchberg 2000: 232-8.
- ‘Physicalism, teleology and the miraculous coincidence problem’ *Philosophical Quarterly* 49, 1999, 164-181.
- ‘The language of thought and natural language understanding’ *Analysis* 58, 1998, 264-272.
- ‘Ergonomic investigation of misconvergence on colour visual display terminals’ (with N. Milner & S. Lovett) *Displays* 10:2, 1989, 81-92.

Reviews/book notes

- Book note of *Scientific Metaphysics*, ed. J. Ladyman, D. Ross & H Kincaid, forthcoming in AJP.
- Review of *Naturalism and Normativity*, edited by Mario De Caro & David Macarthur, in *Philosophy in Review* 31, 2011, 11-15.
- Review of Tim Crane’s *The Mechanical Mind*, 2nd edition, *Minds and Machines* 15, 2005, 259-264.

In preparation

- ‘Anti-representationalism about thought and perception’
- ‘Experience and reality: Envatment from an anti-representationalist perspective’

PUBLICATIONS IN NORWEGIAN

Book

Vitenskap, rasjonalitet og common sense (Science, Rationality and Common Sense) Oslo: Cappelen Akademisk Forlag, 2000, 239 pages.

Articles

“Fighting fire with fire” Om å bekjempe skeptisisme med skeptisisme’ (“Fighting fire with fire” On sceptical refutations of scepticism’ forthcoming in *Norsk Filosofisk Tidsskrift*.

‘Davidson versus Chomsky: Om fellesspråket’ (‘Davidson and Chomsky on shared languages’) *Norsk Filosofisk Tidsskrift* 2011, nr. 2, 148-162.

‘Om tingenes uorden: En samtale med John Dupré’ (‘On the disorder of things: A conversation with John Dupré’) *Agora* 3-4, 1997, 255- 64 (carried out and written with Ståle Finke).

‘Testbetingelser, holisme og ekspertise eller: Hvordan kan det nåværende pensum i vitenskapsfilosofi på exphil best fremstilles?’ (‘Test conditions, holism, and expertise or: How can the present exphil syllabus be best presented?’) *Opuscula* 1997/3, 72-83.

‘Om ‘Om gyldighet’: En replikk til Frode Bjørndal’ (‘On ‘On validity’: A reply to Frode Bjørndal’) *Opuscula* 1997/3, 107-113.

‘Logikk på exphil: en replikk til Olav Asheim’ (‘Logic and exphil: A reply to Olav Asheim’) *Opuscula* 1997/2, 46-57.

Review of *Vitenskap og rasjonalitet* (‘Science and Rationality’) by Jo Sivertsen. *Agora*, 1996/4, 1997/1, 259-274.

‘Enda en begrensning ved lærebøkernes definisjon på logisk gyldighet’ (‘Another limitation in the text books’ definition of logical validity’) *Opuscula*, 1997/1, 1-6.

‘Noen tanker om pensum til Examen Philosophicum, del II A og B’ (‘Some reflections on the Examen Philosophicum syllabus, parts II A and B’) in *Opuscula* 1996/1, 11-21.

‘Grammatikk, psykologisk realitet, og forklaring i kognisjonsvitenskap’ (‘Grammar, psychological reality, and explanation in cognitive science’) in C. Fabricius-Hansen and A.M. Vonen, eds., *Språklig Kompetanse* (‘Linguistic Competence’), Oslo Studies in Linguistic Science 11. Oslo: Novus Forlag, 1995, 102-128.

5. RESEARCH PROJECTS, COURSE/WORKSHOP/GUEST LECTURE ARRANGEMENT

EXTERNAL PROJECT LEADERSHIP/PARTICIPATION:

- Project leader: *Representationalism or Anti-representationalism? Perspectives of intentionality from philosophy and cognitive science*. Structural collaboration project financed by NFR ISP-FIDE funds, 2013-15.
- Member of board of Nordic Pragmatism Network, see <http://www.nordprag.org/>. Together with the other board members I have arranged workshops and seminars in Trondheim and elsewhere in the Nordic region with support from *inter alia* NOS-HS (series of exploratory workshops 2008-9), Nordforsk (network grant 2011-12).
- *Towards a New Understanding of the Mental*. Centre for Advanced Studies, Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters, Oslo (led by Olav Gjelsvik and Bjørn Ramberg, 2003-4).

UNSUCCESSFUL PROJECT APPLICATIONS TO FRIHUM/NFR WITH GRADES

- *Naturalism: Its Nature, Scope and Limits* (2006, grades 6 and 5.5 (of 7)).
- *Minds, Persons, and Embodiment: Prospects and Possibilities for a Scientific Psychology* (2007, grades 6 and 6 (of 7)).

WORKSHOP/GUEST LECTURE SERIES/CONFERENCE ORGANISATION

- Workshop: *Perceptual intentionality: Representation, Phenomenology, Knowledge*, April 2013, Trondheim (guests: Fiona Macpherson, Mike Martin, Walter Hopp).
- Series of guest lectures by Michael Devitt, February 2012 (with Jussi Haukioja).

Jonathan Knowles: Curriculum Vitae

- *Extended consciousness: Sensorimotor dynamics and phenomenal character*, PhD course, May 2011, Trondheim (course give by Tony Chemero, Michael Silberstein with guest lectures by Anti Revonsuo, Nivedita Gangopadhyay, Fred Kjeizer). (Co-arranged with Ronny Myhre.)
- *Transcendental Idealism Today?* Workshop in honour of Truls Wyller's 60th birthday, September 2011.
- *Kunnskapsformer og vitenskap*. Workshop in honour of Bengt Molander's 60th birthday, June 2010.
- *Symposium in honour of Audun Øfstis 70th Birthday*, September 2009.
- *Pragmatism, Science and Naturalism* (May 2009, NTNU), guests included David Papineau and Huw Price) se <http://www.nordprag.org/ws09.html>. (Co-arranged with Henrik Rydenfelt.)
- *Forum for the Theory of Science* (Autumn 2007-Spring 2009).
- *Common Sense versus Scientific Ontology* (April 2008, NTNU), lecture series by Lynne Rudder Baker. (Co-arranged with Ronny Myhre.)
- *Externalism in Philosophy of Mind* (November 2007, NTNU), invited guests Ken Aizawa and Mark Sprevak. (Co-arranged with Ronny Myhre.)
- *Naturalism and Metaphysics* (June 2007, NTNU), guests Hilary Kornblith, E. J. Lowe, Alex Bird. (Co-arranged with Ronny Myhre.)
- *Truth, Norms and Agency* (June 2004, Centre for Advanced Studies, Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters). (Co-arranged with rest of research group.)

6. POPULARIZING

- Interview on Hume, God and superstition for 'Exphil losen' compiled by Raido Revolt/Michael Amundsen, Autumn 2011 (<https://itunes.apple.com/no/podcast/exphil-losen-podkast/id466247045>).
- Helped to make exhibition on 'Truth and science' for Science Museum, NTNU, Spring 2010 (provided philosophical quotes on truth, definitions of terms from philosophy of science, and was filmed for a short video talking on the value of truth).

7. TEACHING AND PEDAGOGICAL EXPERIENCE

The following lists the courses I have taught. I also carried out examination work in connection with these courses. (Course titles given in Norwegian taught in Norwegian, those in English in English. Course length 12-13 x 2-hours unless otherwise stated.)

At Department of Philosophy/Faculty of Humanities, NTNU, Norway:

Course Taught	Dates	Level
<i>Seminars on following topics:</i>	Spring 2003-	Bachelor/
- Skeptisisme	Spring 2013	Master
- Sannhet, relativisme, realisme		
- Bevissthet og liv		
- Kunnskapsteori		
- Eksternalisme i nyere bevissthetsfilosofi		
- Metaetikk (with T. Wyller)		
- Psykologiens filosofi		
- Naturalisme i bevissthetsfilosofi (with M. Dybvig)		
Teori og metode (3 x 2 hours/semester)	Autumn 2009-2013	Master
Philosophy of Neuroscience (3 x 2 hours/semester)	Autumn 2011	Bachelor/Master
2 lecture series: Kunnskapsteori (9 x 2 hours)	Spring 2011, Spring 2013	Bachelor

Jonathan Knowles: Curriculum Vitae

2 lecture series: Vitenskapsteori (9 x 2 hours)	Autumn 2007, Autumn 2008	Bachelor
Språkfilosofi (9 x 2 hours)	Spring 2005	Bachelor
9 lecture series in Exphil: (History of philosophy and science, theory of science) (20 x 2 hours each)	Autumn 2000- Spring 2005	Introductory
6 seminar series Exphil	“	“
1-day seminar Theory of Science	Spring 2009	PhD
4-hour lecture on Philosophy of Linguistics	Autumn 2008	PhD
4-hour lecture on Theory of Science	Spring 2009	PhD
4 x 2-hour lectures on Theory of Science	Spring 2005	PhD
<u>At the Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Science, Oslo University, Norway:</u>		
Course Taught	Dates	Level
MNVIT: Theory of Science for Dr. Scient. students: Course Organiser (with D. Oughton in 2003)	Autumn 2002, Autumn 2003	PhD (Dr. Scient.)
Lectures and seminars on Theory of science in connection with above course	Autumn 2002- Autumn 2006	“
<u>At Department of Philosophy, Oslo University, Norway:</u>		
Course Taught	Dates	Level
Seminar: Naturalisme i vitenskapelig metode (with N. Roll-Hansen)	Spring 2000	Bachelor/Master
Seminar: Folk psychology, cognitive science, and rationality (6 x 2-hours)	Spring 1999	Bachelor/Master
Lecture series: Bevissthetsfilosofi (Philosophy of mind)	Autumn 1998	Bachelor
Lecture series: Vitenskapsfilosofi (Philosophy of science)	Spring 1998	Bachelor
Lecture series: Vitenskap og rasjonalitet (Science and rationality) (3 x 2-hours)	Spring 1999	Introductory (exfac)
6 courses in Logikk, hypotetisk-deduktiv	Autumn 1996,	Introductory (exphil)

Jonathan Knowles: Curriculum Vitae

metode, og vitenskap og rasjonalitet (Logic, hypothetico-deductive method, & science and rationality)	Autumn 1997, Autumn 1999	
3 courses in Språk og argumentasjonsteori (Language and argumentation)	Autumn 1995, Spring 1996	Introductory (exphil)
3 courses in Vitenskapsfilosofi (Philosophy of science)	Autumn 1995	Introductory (exphil)
3 courses in Logic (10 x 2-hours)	Spring 1996, Autumn 1996, Spring 1997	Introductory (exphil)
3 courses in Theory of science (10 x 2-hours)	Spring 1996, Spring 1997, Autumn 1997	Introductory (exphil)
2 courses in History of philosophy (14 x 2-hours)	Spring 1996, Spring 1997	Introductory (exphil)
1 course in Ethics and Science and rationality	Spring 1997	Introductory (exfac)
2 courses in Cross-faculty Variant: Method in context <i>and</i> Research ethics (14 x 2-hours)	Autumn 1996, Autumn 1997	Introductory (exfac)

At Philosophy Department, Birkbeck College, Malet Street, London, WC1E 7HX, England:

Course Taught	Dates	Level
Small group back-up classes to Introduction to philosophy lectures (total of 90 x 2-hour classes)	April 1991 - March 1995	1st year first Bachelor
One-one tutorials on same (16 x 1-hour tutorials)	Academic year 1993-4	1st year Bachelor
Tutor on Short Course in Philosophy and Psychology for visiting students from France and Spain (2 courses, 6 hours contact time per course)	February 1992 & 1993	Final year Bachelor
Seminar in Philosophy and Psychology of Language (3 x 2-hours)	Spring 1992	Master
Lecture Series: Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics (5 x 2-hour lectures)	Autumn 1993	Master

Jonathan Knowles: Curriculum Vitae

Back-up classes to Philosophy of language lectures (5 x 2-hour classes)	Spring 1994	Final year Bachelor/ Master
---	-------------	-----------------------------

At Extra-mural Department, Birkbeck College, 26 Russell Square, London, WC1B 5DQ, England:

Course Taught	Dates	Level
Lecture: Naturalised Epistemology (1 'stand-in' lecture)	January 1992	Certificate in Philosophy ¹
Lecture course: Personal Identity (6 x 2-hour lectures)	Spring 1992	Interest
Lecture course: Some issues in contemporary philosophy of mind and language (4 x 2-hour lectures)	Autumn 1993	Diploma in Philosophy ²
2 Lecture courses on Introduction to Logic (each 24 x 2-hour lectures)	Autumn-Spring 1993-4 & 1994-5	Interest
Lecture course: 'Language in Mind' (10 x 2-hour lectures)	Summer 1994	Interest

Supervision

Doctoral:

I currently supervise PhD student Ronny Myhre, who is working on a thesis in the philosophy of cognitive neuroscience.

I supervised one Dr. Art student at NTNU from 2005-2008 on philosophy of logic, who did not complete.

Master:

I have supervised seven masters students, four to completion of their degrees (two more completing Spring/Summer 2013):

- Lian, Hans Gunnar Solkvik: *Minded natures or natural minds? An essay in the metaphysics of intentionality.* (Spring 2009, grade B)
- Sagbakken, Ivar: *Epistemologisk Autonomi - En undersøkelse av den menneskelige erkjennelse, og dens forhold til frihetens vesen.* (Spring 2009, grade B)
- Jensen, Jonas: *Et forsvar for vitenskapelig realisme* (Autumn 2008, grade A)
- Wangberg, Roar: *Kroppen min og jeg: En revitalisering av substansdualisme.* (Spring 2007, grade C)

I have also supervised and examined students at both NTNU and UiO on semester papers at bachelor and master levels.

External examination work

I have been an external examiner at different levels (exphil/exfac to masters thesis) for UiB and UiO since 2000. I was from 2004-2007 'tilsynfører' for Exfac at SV faculty, UiO.

¹ Qualifications qualify for entrance to B.A. in philosophy at London University and give credit for degrees at other British universities.

² Qualifications qualify for entrance to B.A. in philosophy at London University and give credit for degrees at other British universities.

Pedagogical competence and activities

- Overall responsibility for evaluation and development of study programmes in philosophy, exphil and exfac at NTNU: July 2005-present.
- ‘Undervisningsleder’ exphil Philosophy Department, NTNU Spring 2005.
- Formal university pedagogical competence on completing PEDUP, NTNUs compulsory course in pedagogy for university lecturers (2002).
- With Egil Hjelmervik (UiO): design, development and running of English ex. phil. and ex. fac. courses at UiO, January 1996- July 1998.
- With Sissel Redse Jørgensen: worked with deaf and other disabled students taking ex. phil. and ex. fac. at University of Oslo (translation of philosophical terms from Norwegian to English for use in sign-language teaching, December 1997; oral examinations of deaf and other disabled students, May 1998.)
- Researched and compiled concordance between syllabuses for ex.phil. and ex. fac. common component (‘fellesdelen’) and syllabus for linguistics variant (‘lingvistikkvarianten’) part of ex. fac., June 1997.
- Regular attendance at Small Group Tutors’ meetings, Birkbeck College (1991 to 1995).

8. ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE

- Head of Department, Philosophy Department, NTNU, August 2005-July 2013.
- Member of *Najsonalt fagråd i filosofi og idehistorie*, August 2005-July 2013.
- Humanities faculty representative on the Advisory Board for Neuroscience, NTNU, 2006-present.
- Leader research group *Consciousness, Cognition and Reality*, August 2010-present.
- ‘Undervisningsleder’ exphil, Philosophy Department, NTNU, Spring 2005.
- Deputy Representative on Departmental Board, Philosophy Department, NTNU July 2002-July 2005.
- Post-graduate Representative on Departmental Board, Philosophy Department, University of Oslo, January 1999-June 2000.
- First Year Representative MSc/PhD Course Review Committee, Centre for Cognitive Science, Edinburgh University, 1989-90.

9. EVALUATION WORK/COMMITTEES

- Member of committee to evaluate candidates for Senior Lectureship in Philosophy of Science, University of Tromsø, Spring 2012.
- Danish Research Council: Evaluation of Finn Collin’s ‘The neuro-evolutionary trend in the humanities: promises and pitfalls’, April 2012.
- Administrator of committee for evaluating Marit Hovdal Moan’s doctoral thesis *What We Owe Unwelcome Residents: The obligations of liberal democracies towards irregular immigrants*, NTNU November 2010.
- Leader of committee for evaluation of publication channels in philosophy under the auspices of *Najsonalt fagråd i filosofi og idehistorie*, Spring 2010.
- Netherlands Council for the Humanities: Evaluation of Dr. M.J. Blaauw’s project ‘The Nature and Methodology of Epistemology’, April 2010.
- Leader and administrator of expert evaluation committee for Professorship in Theoretical Philosophy, NTNU 2009.
- First opponent and member of committee for evaluating Gunnar Karlsen’s doctoral thesis *Perception, Realism and Phenomenology*, University of Bergen, May 2008.
- Second opponent and member of committee for evaluating Øystein Schmidt Galaaen’s doctoral thesis *The Disturbing Matter of Downward Causation*, University of Oslo, May 2007.
- Philosophy representative in committee for evaluation of PhD applicants in the study programme *History, Culture and Ideas*, NTNU, June 2006.

Jonathan Knowles: Curriculum Vitae

- Administrator of committee for evaluating Rune Nydal's doctoral thesis *Rethinking the Topoi of Normativity: Coproduction as an alternative to epistemologically modelled philosophies of science*, NTNU February 2006.
- First opponent and member of committee to evaluate Ståle Gundersen's doctoral thesis *Bevissthet og materie: Et argument for nøytral monisme* (CONSCIOUSNESS AND MATTER: AN ARGUMENT FOR NEUTRAL MONISM), University of Oslo, January 2005.
- NOS-HS: Evaluation of Røbert H. Haraldson et al "The Claim of Philosophy. The relevance of philosophy in the age of science", 2004.
- Led committees to evaluate candidates for senior lecturer positions in philosophy at i) NTNU and ii) Agder University College, summer 2001. (Due to problems of eligibility that I was initially unaware of, I was forced to withdraw from these committees after a couple of months work.)
- Led committees for evaluation of prospective text books in philosophy at University of Oslo: March 1998 and June 1996.

10. JOURNAL REFEREEING

- Referee for *Australasian journal of philosophy*, Spring 2011, Autumn 2012.
- Referee for *Norsk Filosofisk Tidsskrift*, Høst 2006, Spring 2008, Spring 2010.
- Referee for *Etikk i Praksis*, Spring 2010.
- Member of programme committee for workshop *Naturalism and Pragmatism*, University of Tilburg, May 2008.
- Referee for papers submitted to *Sinn und Bedeutung* conference no. 12, University of Oslo, September 2007.
- Referee for *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, May 2007 and May 2012.
- Referee for *Dialectica*, October 2006.
- Referee for *Mind*, September 2006.
- Referee for *International Studies in the Philosophy of Science*, March 2006.
- Referee for *Minds and Machines*, August 2004
- Referee for *Erkenntnis*, July 2004.
- Referee for *Mind and Language*, December 2002 and May 2003.
- Referee for *Nordic Journal of Philosophical Logic*, June 1998.

11. OTHER

- Associate of *The Behavioural and Brain Sciences* since 1998.